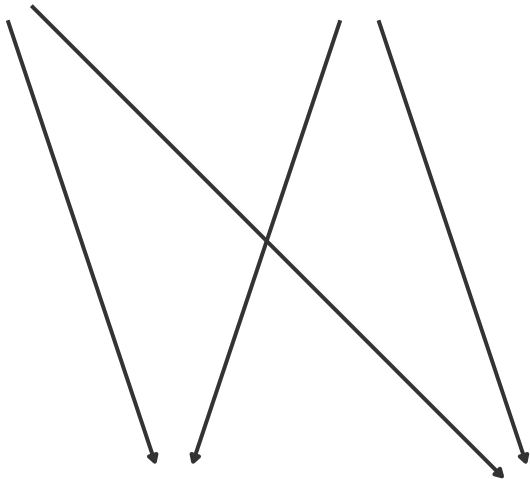


Principal stratum
Compliance type

Unknown heterogeneity

C

U



D



Y

Random assignment

Treatment received

Outcome